

# Meeting the Moment: Al Policy and Recommendations for Advancing Al in Academia and Medical Education

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## **AAMC Members**

Member institutions represent the full spectrum of medical education in the United States and Canada:



173

accredited U.S. & Canadian medical schools



ஈ Nearly 500

academic health systems and major teaching hospitals, including Veterans Affairs medical centers



**70** 

faculty & academic societies

AAMC serves the leaders of its member institutions, as well as the following communities:



201,000+

full-time faculty members



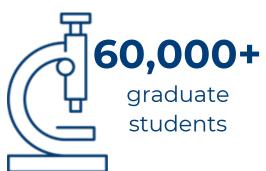
158,000

resident physicians



97,000

medical students





# Supporting, Collaborating, and Leading in Medical Education



Developing & Supporting Educators

Supporting the community in its response to emerging and critical issues.



Developing Scholars & Advancing Scholarship

Greater support of and access to evidence & resources



Advancing CBME

Competency based medical education



Strategic Partnerships & Collaborations

Inter-organization,
Interprofessional,
interdisciplinary, and
international collaborations

**ACROSS THE CONTINUUM & ACROSS SPECIALTIES** 



# How can we use Al to improve how we teach, and how students learn?

Where to start?
What to worry about?

# Opportunities Identified



- Faculty and staff training and development (including change management support)
- Al expertise
- Infrastructure
- Equal access, safety, and security
- Exemplars and best practices



## Al for and in Medical Education

#### **AAMC's Strategic Framing and Priority Areas**

- 1. Al for Medical Education: Building and incorporating Al into tasks, processes, and systems.
  - a. Advancing admissions and selection
  - b. Using AI to streamline operations
  - c. Refining teaching and learning (including assessment and feedback) across the continuum
- 2. Al in Medical Education: Supporting learners along the continuum; integrating and using Al in practice.
  - a. Tracking innovations and trends in the curriculum
  - b. Developing AI competencies and principles (standalone and across existing sets)
  - c. Providing openly available resources, tools, and scholarship





#### Incorporating AI into the work you do

# LEARNING & NETWORKING

Learn from experts, share your experiences, and connect with peers. Come together with the academic medicine community to innovate and advance thinking and practice.

#### **CRITICAL RESOURCES**

Explore timely, high-quality resources to guide your thinking and practice around integrating Al across medical education.

# COMMUNITY COLLABORATIONS

Learn more about how the academic medicine community is working together around the globe to support each other and develop best practices.

Teaching AI best practices to learners, faculty, and staff



# What's Happening at the AAMC



#### **Convening Learning & Networking**

- Webinar series and community conversations calls
- Virtual community
- Presentations, conversations with affinity groups and at conferences

#### **Disseminating Critical Resources**

- Principles for the Responsible Use of AI in and for Medical Education (released Jan 2025)
- Principles to Guide the Use of AI in Medical School Admissions and Residency Selection (released July 2024)
- Active Calls for Submissions:
  - Advancing Al Across Academic Medicine Resource Collection (launching April 2025)
  - MedFdPORTAL Al Education Collection

#### **Collaborating with the Community**

- Surveying the community on Al
- International Advisory Committee for Artificial Intelligence in partnership with AMEE, IAMSE, APMEN, and AAHCI (vision & integration frameworks released Jan 2025)
- AMA, NAM, and Macy Foundation collaborations





# International Advisory Committee for Al (in Medical Education)

- Inaugural 16 members representing over 10 countries with expertise in AI and medical education
- Convened to provide guidance and best practices for the HPE community
  - Survey the dynamic Al landscape
  - Identify opportunities and address concerns for learners, faculty, staff
  - Imagine new realities for medical education in this AI era





### International Advisory Committee for **Artificial Intelligence**



www.medbiq.org



Sola Aoun Bahous, MD, PhD, MHPE

Lebanese American University, Lebanon



Jamie Fairclough, PhD, MPH,

Roseman University of Health Sciences, College of Medicine, USA



Ken Masters, PhD Sultan Qaboos University, Oman



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Cornelius James, MD University of Michigan Medical School, USA



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Danai Wangsaturaka, MD, PhD

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Rachel Ellaway, PhD University of Calgary, Canada



Mildred Lopez, PhD, MEng Tecnológico de Monterrey , Mexico



**Bonnie Miller, MD** Vanderbilt University School of Medicine. USA



Luxia Zhang, MD, MPH National Institute of Health Data Science at Peking University, China



#### International Vision & Integration Frameworks

The IACAI created an international future vision of AI in medical education, along with accompanying frameworks, to guide proactive integration.

- Sets forth a proactive vision and call to action for responsible and ethical use of AI in medical education.
- Provides guidance across multiple domains, for various teaching and learning contexts (classroom-based education, clinical training, etc.) and targeting specific audiences (educator, learner, etc.).
- Highlights actions that individuals and institutions can take.



https://www.medbiq.org/initiatives/inte rnational-advisory-committee-artificialintelligence

Review the draft frameworks and provide your feedback on the website



# Principles for Responsible AI in Medical School Admissions & Residency Selection & Medical Education

#### **Admissions & Residency**

- 1. Balance Prediction and Understanding
- 2. Protect Against Algorithmic Bias
- 3. Provide Notice and Explanation
- 4. Protect Data Privacy
- 5. Incorporate Human Judgment
- Monitor and Evaluate



Available at aamc.org/Al

#### **Medical Education**

- Maintain Human-Centered Focus
- 2. Ensure Ethical and Transparent Use
- 3. Provide Equal Access to Al
- Foster Education, Training, And
   Continuing Professional Development
- Develop Curricula through Interdisciplinary Collaboration
- 6. Monitor and Evaluate



# What Al competencies are needed of current and future physicians?

How will other competency domains be impacted by Al?

Sample Use Cases Across the

Continuum



Personalized Learning
Platforms (n=6)
(e.g., Intelligent tutoring
systems)



Sentiment Analysis & Bias Evaluation (n=7) (e.g., determing emotional tone from text)



Clerkship & Electives





ChatBots (n=2) (e.g., Q&A)





Clinical Guidance for Trainees (n=11) (e.g., decision support tools)



Virtual Patient Simulators (n=11) (e.g., clinical resoning practice)

Clinical Skills (n=10) Surgical/Procedural Skils, Narrative Test Analysisi (n=15)





# New Competencies in Al

- McCoy, L.G., Nagaraj, S., Morgado, F. et al. What do medical students actually need to know about artificial intelligence?. npj Digit. Med. 2020 86(3).
- Liaw W, Kueper JK, Lin S, Bazemore A, Kakadiaris I. Competencies for the Use of Artificial Intelligence in Primary Care. Ann Fam Med. 2022 Nov-Dec;20(6).
- Russell RG, Lovett Novak L, Patel M, Garvey KV, Craig KJT, Jackson GP, Moore D, Miller BM.
   Competencies for the Use of Artificial Intelligence-Based Tools by Health Care Professionals.
   Acad Med. 2023 Mar 1;98(3):348-356.
- Jacobs SM, Lundy NN, Issenberg SB, Chandran L. Reimagining Core Entrustable Professional Activities for Undergraduate Medical Education in the Era of Artificial Intelligence. JMIR Med Educ. 2023 Dec 19;9











## **New Competencies in Al**

- I. Foundational Knowledge
- **II. Clinical Applications of Al**
- III. Collaborative AI-based Care
- IV. Critical Appraisal of Al
- V. Continuous Improvement
- VI. Ethical Implications of Al



#### I. Foundational Knowledge

Knowledge of AI: Explain what artificial intelligence is and describe its health care applications.

#### **II. Clinical Applications of Al**

Al-Enhanced Clinical Encounters: Carry out Al-enhanced clinical encounters that integrate diverse sources of information in creating patient-centered care plans.

#### III. Collaborative Al-based Care

Workflow Analysis for AI-Based Tools: Analyze and adapt to changes in teams, roles, responsibilities, and workflows resulting from implementation of AI-based tools.



#### IV. Critical Appraisal of Al

Evaluation of AI-Based Tools: Evaluate the quality, accuracy, safety, contextual appropriateness, and biases of AI-based tools and their underlying datasets in providing care to patients and populations.

#### V. Continuous Improvement

Knowledge of AI: Explain what artificial intelligence is and describe its health care applications.

#### VI. Ethical Implications of Al

AI-Enhanced Clinical Encounters: Carry out AI-enhanced clinical encounters that integrate diverse sources of information in creating patient-centered care plans.



# Call for Submissions: Artificial Intelligence Education

MedEdPORTAL invites submissions of responsible and ethical implementation of AI tools in teaching, learning, and assessment towards the aim of improved patient care



### **Collection Editors**



Cornelius James, MD
University of Michigan
Medical School



Elissa Hall, EdD

Mayo Clinic College of

Medicine and Science



# Advancing Al Across Academic Medicine Resource Collection

These selected submissions are of early educational materials, promising practices, policies, and pilot projects.

The goal is to advance collaboration and knowledge sharing and spark innovative thinking.



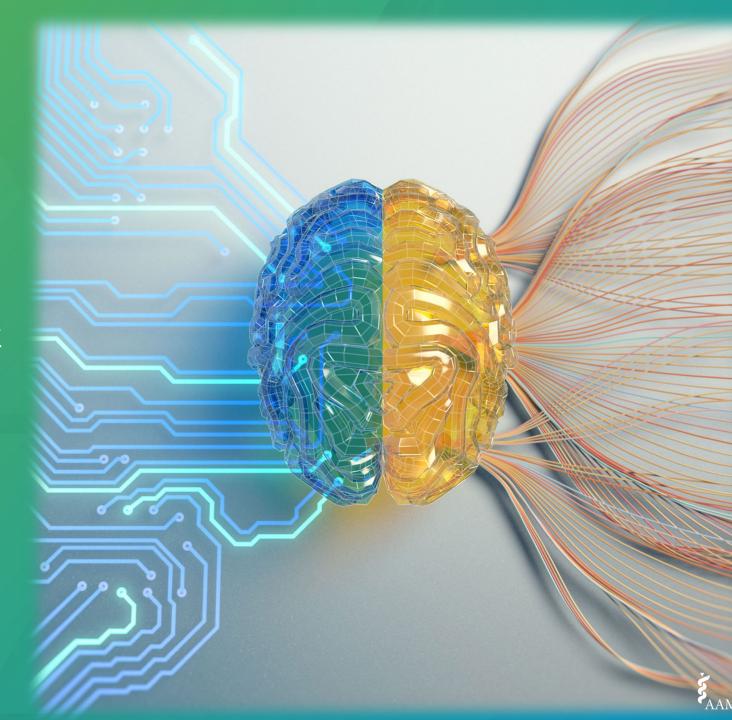
Selected submissions will be included in a collection launching April 2025.

Next opportunity to submit coming late spring 2025!

### Al in HPE Virtual Community

Join this virtual forum to share ideas, ask questions, learn from experts, connect with peers, and grow professionally.







### **Artificial Intelligence**

Learn from experts, share your innovations, engage with colleagues



- Webinar series
- Key resources collection
- Discussion threads
- Virtual community And More!

Stay in touch: afarmakidis@aamc.org

