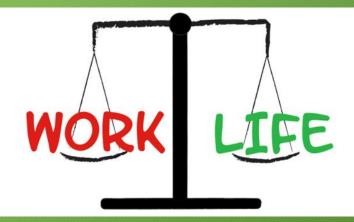
Work- life integration:

Darshana Shah, PhD.
Professor of Pathology,
Founding, Editor-in-Chief
Associate Dean, Office of Faculty Advancement
4-17-2017

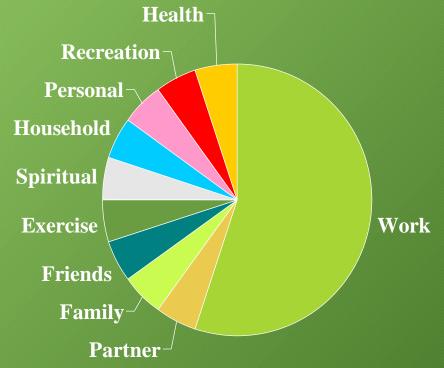
Work-life balance to Work –Life Integration

- Define Work-life balance
- •Understand why balance is important
- Explore ways to promote worklife integration

Work/Life Balance Term coined in 1986







Work-Life Balance = Integration

Work



Life/Family

From Work-Life Balance to Work-Life Integration— The New Way Forward

- A self defined, self determined state of well being that a person can reach, or can set a goal, that allows them to mange effectively multiple responsibilities at work, at home, and in their community
- It supports physical, emotional family and community health and does so without grief, stress or negative impact.

"Work vs Life, Forget About Balance - You Have to Make Choices" Ted Prodromou

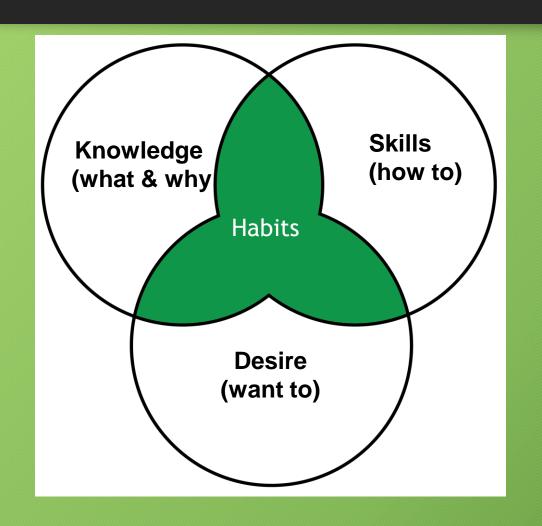
What's important to you? What are your work/life goals?

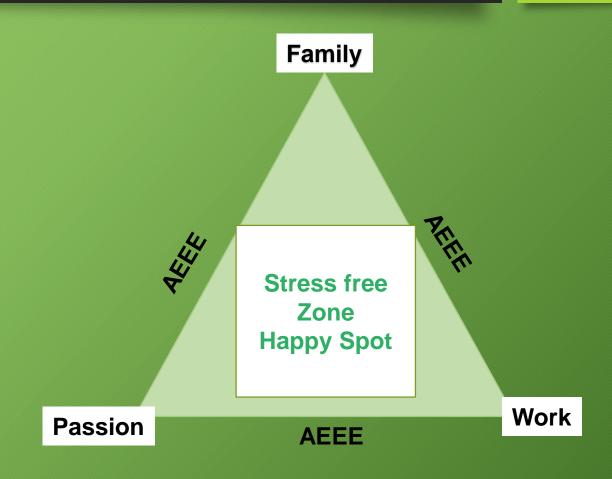


Strive for work-life effectiveness—not balance

- Define success in all categories of your life.
- Maintain control:
 - Researchers suggest that people may experience high stress when they feel out of control
- Defining Success for Yourself
- Managing Technology
- No one can do it alone
 - Building Support Networks
 - Collaborating with Your Partner
- Life happens.

Work-Life Integration





Attitude, Energy, Efforts and Enthusiasm

2 mins – Self Test

Value work sheet

Value Clarification Exercise Are your values aligned with how you spend your time?

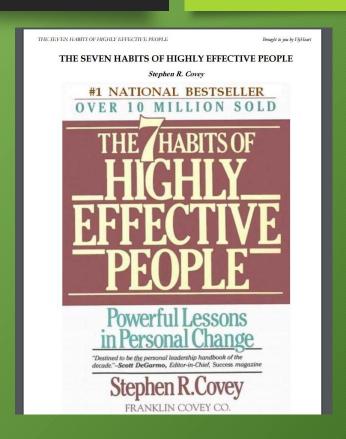
IDEAL List in order of relative importance	REAL List in order of % of time you spend on each value or priority	Who are the "stake	How can I make small but meaningful changes?



Strategies for work/life integration

Time quadrant "Covey Concept"

 Make a list of at least 10 tasks, responsibilities, jobs, projects etc. that you are currently doing/committed to or involved with.....



Priority Management Matrix

	Urgent	Not Urgent
Important	1	2
	<u>Activities</u>	Activities:
Not Important	3	4

The Time Quadrant

Important

<u>Urgent</u>

Not Urgent

Crises Deadline-driven projects Pressing Problems

Necessity

Some phone calls Some emails interruption Other people's problem **Some Meetings**

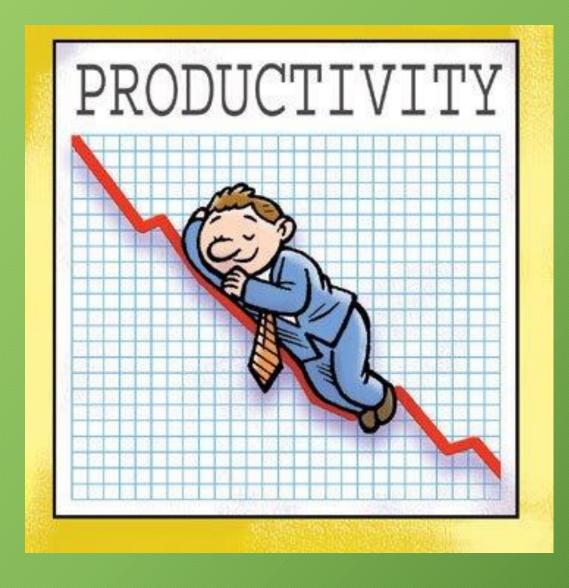
Deception

Planning/ Preparation Exercise True recreation/ relaxation **Building relationship Productivity**

Busy work Junk Mail Time wasters Escape activities Waste

Not Important

What's First?



Productivity

- Organization is a major factor in productivity and efficiency.
- It has been proven that daily scheduling can improve productivity
- Schedule One Thing You Look Forward to Each Day
- Take advantage of high and low energy periods.

Learn How to Say "No"



- Don't accept every request that comes your way.
- If it doesn't fit into your schedule or align with your priorities, don't overwhelm yourself by taking on more.
- Listen very carefully to what is being asked of you (clarify if necessary by asking questions).
- Give the reasons why you cannot do what they ask (show them your priorities, visually).
- Offer alternatives; suggest or refer them to someone or somewhere else. Demonstrate your willingness to assist in meeting their needs.

Daily To-Do Lists

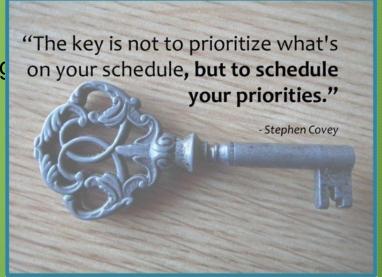
- Make one list and do not use scraps of paper.
- Consider everything: routine tasks, activities, anticipated projects, unexpected events.
- Predict the time each task will take
- Break large items down so they are manageable



Priority Setting/Scheduling

Methods of Prioritization

- Covey Concept
 - What is <u>urgent</u> and <u>important</u>?
 - What is the highest return on your time investment?
 - A. Must be done today
 - B. Must be done within the next 5 working days
 - C. When time permits.





Do You Know Someone Whose Desk Is Challenged?



One-minutes Desk test

	5	4	3	2	1
My desk is clear and unobstructed					
I can find anything I need on it, in seconds					
Others can find what they need in my absence					
All the paperwork on my desk is current					
I have no excess duplicates of anything					
All "Fileables" are filed					
I use everything I have on, in and around my desk					
All broken or inoperable things are gone					
I do not waste any time looking for information I know is on my computer					

Always= 5
Nearly Always= 4
Sometimes=3
Almost never= 2
Never=1

Results

40-45	Honors
29-39	High pass
20 - 29	Pass
1 - 20	F

10 Ways to Clear Your Desk

- 1. Spend 15 minutes each day putting things away.
- 2. Plan at the end of each day/week/month.
- 3. Focus on one project at a time.
- 4. Keep frequently-used items close by.
- 5. File papers vertically, not horizontally
- 6. Code it (prioritize it).
- 7. File it (A, B, C folders).
- 8. Do it (take action on it).
- 9. Delegate it (up, down, across).
- 10. Throw it away (ask "Do I need this!?")

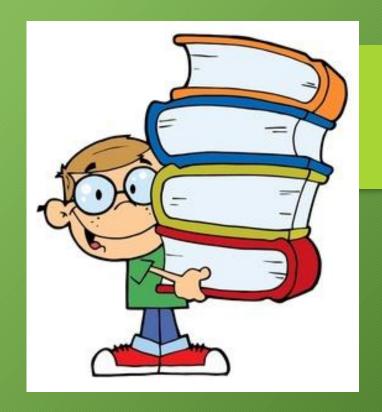
Stop Time-Wasting Culprits



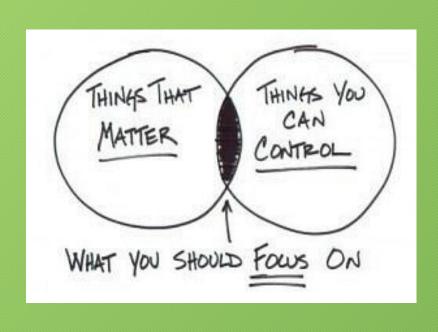
- People
- Telephone
- Emails
- Books

Read selectively!

- Read the publications that relate specifically to your work and your kind of business.
- Keep your reading list current. Include the publications that do the best job of reporting on your interests.
- Delegate some reading. Assign certain periodicals or journals to subordinates; ask them to keep you and your group informed. This will benefit them as well as you.



Time Management – Self Management





The "Have's" and the "Be's"

The Circle of Concern is filled with the have's

- "I'll be happy when I have my house paid off."
- "If only I had a boss who wasn't such a dictator."
- "If only I had a more patient husband."
- "If I had more obedient kids."
- "If I had my degree."
- "If I could just have more time to myself."
- ** hobbit or attitude

The Circle of Influence is filled with the be's -

- I can be more patient,
- I can be wise,
- I can be loving.

**It's the character focus.

Spiritual

why are you doing all of this? What is your purpose?

Mental

Your mental energy – how well can you focus on something?

High Performance Energy Pyramid



Emotion

Your emotional energy – how happy are you?



Your physical energy- how healthy are you?







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Thank you !!!!!

References

- "The seven habits of highly effective people" stephen r. covey
- "Manage your Energy not Your Time" Todd Mundt and Tony Schwartz